**Gallipoli Reading Questions**

Read the web page below and answer the questions that follow:

[Why did the Gallipoli campaign fail? - History Skills](https://www.historyskills.com/classroom/modern-history/mod-gallipoli-reading/)

1. Who was the First Lord of the Admiralty in 1915?
2. How many Allied battleships were lost when they tried to force their way through the Dardanelles?
3. How did Hamilton intend to capture the Turkish capital of Constantinople?
4. Who was the commander of the ANZAC troops at Gallipoli?
5. When was the attack launched?
6. Why did the Anzacs land at Ari Burnu?
7. How did the Anzacs gain the nickname ‘diggers’?
8. What did the Turkish forces do on the 19th of May?
9. What happened at Lone Pine on the 6th of August?
10. What happened at The Nek on the 7th August?
11. What were the “last significant battle” of the Gallipoli campaign?
12. What did Sir Charles Monro decide in October 1915?
13. When did the evacuation take place?
14. How many people died by the end of the Gallipoli campaign?

**Paragraph Writing**

Based upon what you have learnt in your readings, write a paragraph answer to the following question:

*Why did the ANZAC troops fail to defeat the Turks on the day of the landing?*